

## CONTEMPORARY SPANISH HISTORY

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### **Part I: The long 19th Century**

- The liberal revolution (1808-43)
- The Moderate ascendancy (1843-68)
- The Revolution of 1868 and the First Spanish Republic.
- The Restoration of 1875 and the Liberal Monarchy

### **Part II: Spain and the crisis of liberalism**

- The crisis and collapse of the Restoration system (1914-23)
- Authoritarian interlude: the dictatorship of Primo de Rivera (1923-30)

### **Part III: Regime change and civil war**

- The Second Spanish Republic (1931-36)
- The Spanish Civil War (1936-39)

### **Part IV: The Franco Regime**

- The early (neototalitarian) Franco period (1939-45)
- The era of national Catholicism (1945-57)
- The triumph of technocratic authoritarianism (1957-69)
- Dilemmas of institutionalization and succession (1969-75)

### **Part V: The Transition to Democracy and the new political system.**

- The Spanish transition process: from dictatorship to democracy (1975-78)
- The Constitution of 1978 and the new political system.
- Problems of democratic consolidation (1978-82).

## Part VI: The Socialist era

- Years of ascendancy: 1982-1986
- Trials and tribulations: 1986-93
- Decline and exit: 1993-96

### SUGGESTED READING:

#### General accounts of the period:

- Gerald Brennan, *The Spanish Labyrinth* (Cambridge University Press, 1990)
- Raymond Carr, *Spain, 1808-1975* (Oxford University Press, 1982)
- Raymond Carr, *Modern Spain, 1875-1980* (Oxford University Press,
- Francisco J. Romero Salvadó, *Twentieth-Century Spain. Politics and Society in Spain, 1898-1998* (Macmillan, London, 1999).
- Christopher Ross, *Spain, since 1812* (Hodder Arnold, 2004)  
([Spain, 1812-1931](#))  
([Spain, 1931-1959](#))
- Adrian Shubert, *A Social History of Modern Spain* (Routledge, 1990)
- Mary Vincent, *Spain, 1833-2002. People and State* (Oxford University Press, 2007)

#### I. The long 19<sup>th</sup> Century

- Isabel Burdiel, 'The liberal revolution, 1808-1843', in José Álvarez Junco & Adrian Shubert (eds.), *Spanish History since 1808* (Arnold, 2000).
- Jesús Cruz, 'The Moderate ascendancy, 1843-68', in José Álvarez Junco & Adrian Shubert (eds.), *Spanish History since 1808* (Arnold, 2000).
- Charles J. Esdaile, *Spain in the Liberal Age, 1808-1939* (Blackwell, 2000)
- Stephen Jacobson & Javier Moreno Luzon, 'The political system of the Restoration, 1875-1914', in José Álvarez Junco & Adrian Shubert (eds.), *Spanish History since 1808* (Arnold, 2000).

## **II. Spain in the interwar crisis of liberalism**

- Luis Arranz, Mercedes Cabrera & Fernando del Rey, 'The assault on liberalism, 1914-23', in José Álvarez Junco & Adrian Shubert (eds.), *Spanish History since 1808* (Arnold, 2000).
- Sebastian Balfour, *The end of the Spanish Empire, 1898-1923* (Oxford University Press, 1997).
- Javier Tusell & Genoveva Queipo de Llano, 'The Primo de Rivera Dictatorship', in José Álvarez Junco & Adrian Shubert (eds.), *Spanish History since 1808* (Arnold, 2000).

## **III. Regime change and civil war.**

- Ronald Fraser, *Blood of Spain: the experience of Civil War* (Penguin, 1989)
- Helen Graham, *The Spanish Civil War* (Oxford University Press, 2005)
- Stanley G. Payne, *Spain's first democracy. The Second Republic, 1931-36* (Wisconsin University Press, 1993)
- Stanley G. Payne, *The collapse of the Spanish Republic, 1933-36* (Yale University Press, 2006)

## **IV. The Franco Regime**

- Jean Grugel and Tim Rees, *Franco's Spain* (Hodder Arnold, 1997).
- Stanley Payne, *The Franco Regime, 1936-75* (Wisconsin University Press, 2000)
- Javier Tusell, *Spain: from dictatorship to democracy* (Blackwell, 2007)

## **V. The Transition to Democracy and beyond**

- Eliseo Aja, 'Spain: Nation, Nationalities and Regions', in John Loughlin (ed), *Subnational democracy in the European Union* (Oxford University Press, 2001).
- Sebastian Balfour (ed), *The Politics of Contemporary Spain* (Routledge, 2005)
- José Casanova, 'Modernization and Democratization: reflections on Spain's transition to democracy', in *Social Research*, 50, 1983.
- Carlos Closa and Paul Heywood, *Spain and the European Union* (Palgrave, 2004)

- Omar Encarnación, '[Spain after Franco. Lessons in Democratization](#)', in *World Policy Journal*, XVIII (4), 2001.
- Richard Gunther, José Ramón Montero & Joan Botella (eds), *Democracy in Modern Spain* (Yale University Press, 2004)
- Paul Heywood, *The Government and Politics of Spain* (Macmillan, 1995).
- José M. Magone, *Contemporary Spanish Politics* (Routledge, 2004).
- Charles Powell, *Juan Carlos of Spain. Self-made monarch* (Macmillan, 1996)
- Charles Powell, '[Revisiting Spain's Transition to Democracy](#)', in Senén Florensa (ed.), *The Arab transitions in a changing world. Building democracies in light of international experiences*, (IEMed, 2016).
- William Chistlett, *Forty years of democratic Spain* (Real Instituto Elcano, 2018):  
<https://media.realinstitutoelcano.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/wp1-2018-chislett-forty-years-democratic-spain.pdf>
- Charles Powell, '[International aspects of democratization: revisiting the Spanish case](#)', in Antonis Klapsis, Constantine Arvanitopoulos, Evanthis Hatzivassiliou and Effie G. H. Pedaliu (eds.), *The Greek Junta and the international system. A case study of South European dictatorships, 1967-74* (Routledge, 2020).